



**SOCIO-POLITICAL CLIMATE DURING THE
FULL-SCALE WAR OF RUSSIA AGAINST
UKRAINE –
the fourth wave of the study**

Analytical report

April 2022



Data collection method: a survey self-administered via the mobile application.



Target audience of the survey: men and women between the ages of 18 and 60, who are living in cities with a population of over 50,000.



Number of successful interviews:

1st wave – 2144,

2nd wave – 1743,

3rd wave – 1019,

4th wave – 1027.



Field period of the survey:

1st wave – February 28, 2022 – March 1, 2022,

2nd wave – March 8, 2022,

3rd wave – March 28, 2022,

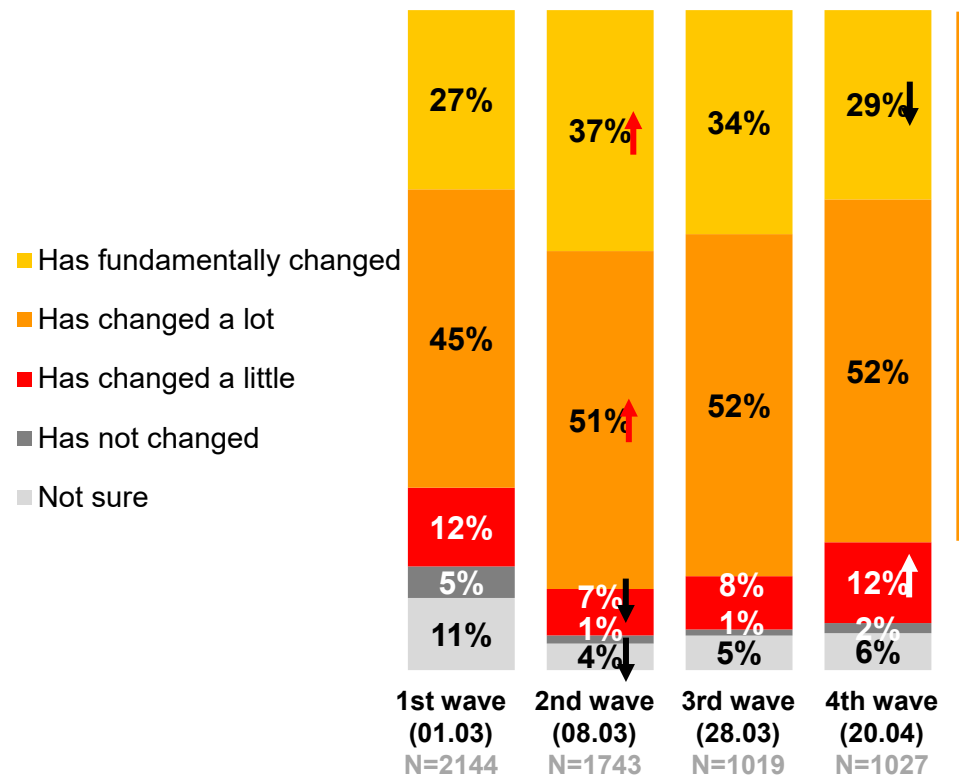
4th wave – April 20, 2022.



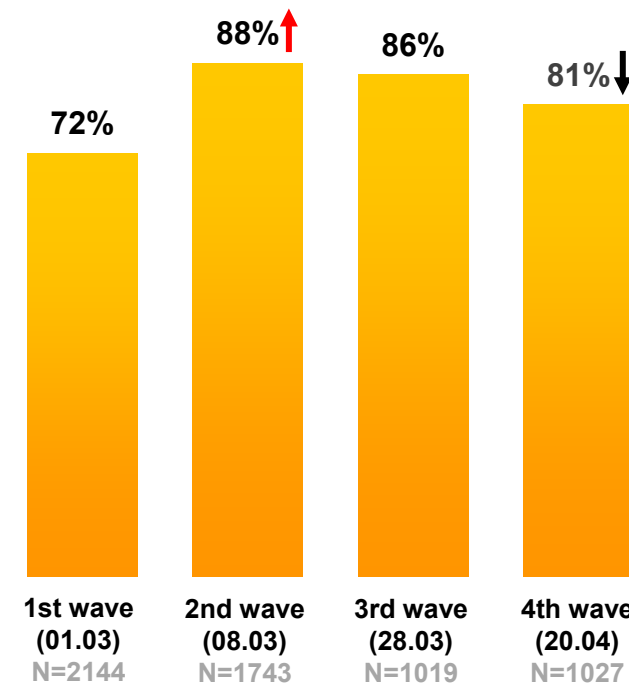
UKRAINIANS' ACTIONS DURING THE WAR

THE EFFECTS OF RUSSIA'S WAR AGAINST UKRAINE ON THE LIVES OF UKRAINIANS*

Changes in the way of life



Life has changed (fundamentally + a lot)



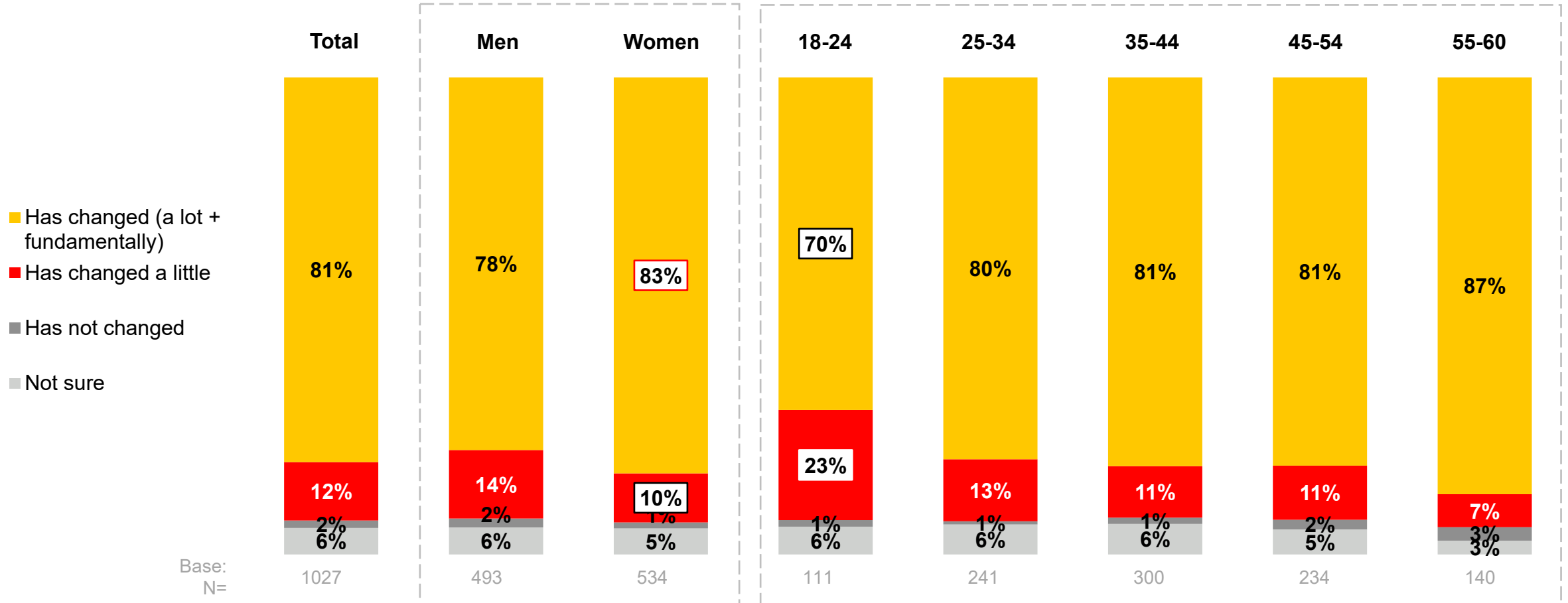
↑ ↓ Numbers that are statistically significantly higher / lower, compared to the previous wave

*Ukrainians - residents of cities with population of 50 thousand and more, aged 18-60 years, who use smartphones.

The survey was conducted by Gradus Research using self-administered questionnaires that were filled out via the mobile application. Gradus's Online panel reflects the structure of the population of cities with more than 50 thousand inhabitants aged 18-60 years by gender, age, size of the settlement, and region. Field period of the survey (2022): 1st wave – February 28 – March 1, 2nd wave – March 8, 3rd wave – March 28, 4th wave – April 20. Sample size: 1st wave - 2144 respondents, 2nd wave – 1743 respondents, 3rd wave – 1019 respondents, 4th wave – 1027 respondents.

THE EFFECTS OF RUSSIA'S WAR AGAINST UKRAINE ON THE LIVES OF UKRAINIANS*

by gender and age (4th wave)



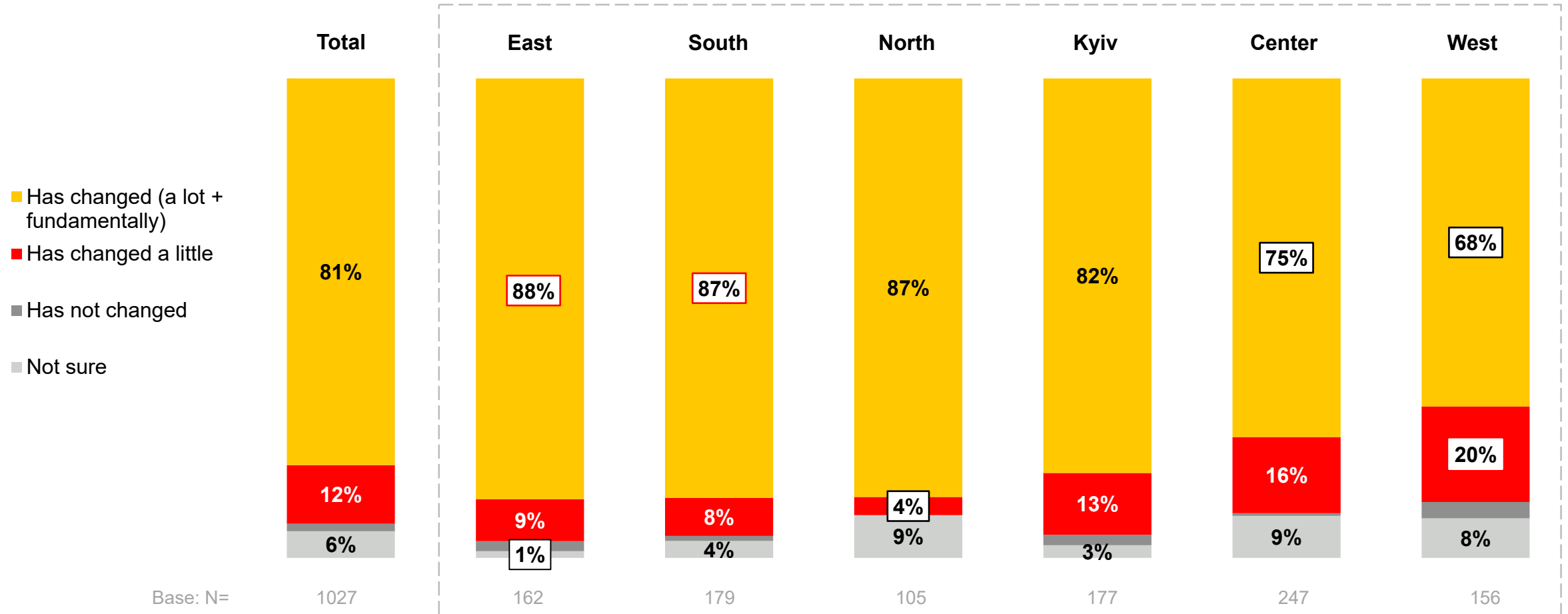
Numbers that are statistically significantly **higher** / **lower** for age groups, compared to the sample as a whole; women compared to men.

*Ukrainians - residents of cities with population of 50 thousand and more, aged 18-60 years, who use smartphones.

The survey was conducted by Gradus Research using self-administered questionnaires that were filled out via the mobile application. Gradus's Online panel reflects the structure of the population of cities with more than 50 thousand inhabitants aged 18-60 years by gender, age, size of the settlement, and region. Field period of the survey (2022): 1st wave – February 28 – March 1, 2nd wave – March 8, 3rd wave – March 28, 4th wave – April 20. Sample size: 1st wave - 2144 respondents, 2nd wave – 1743 respondents, 3rd wave – 1019 respondents, 4th wave – 1027 respondents.

THE EFFECTS OF RUSSIA'S WAR AGAINST UKRAINE ON THE LIVES OF UKRAINIANS*

by region (4th wave)



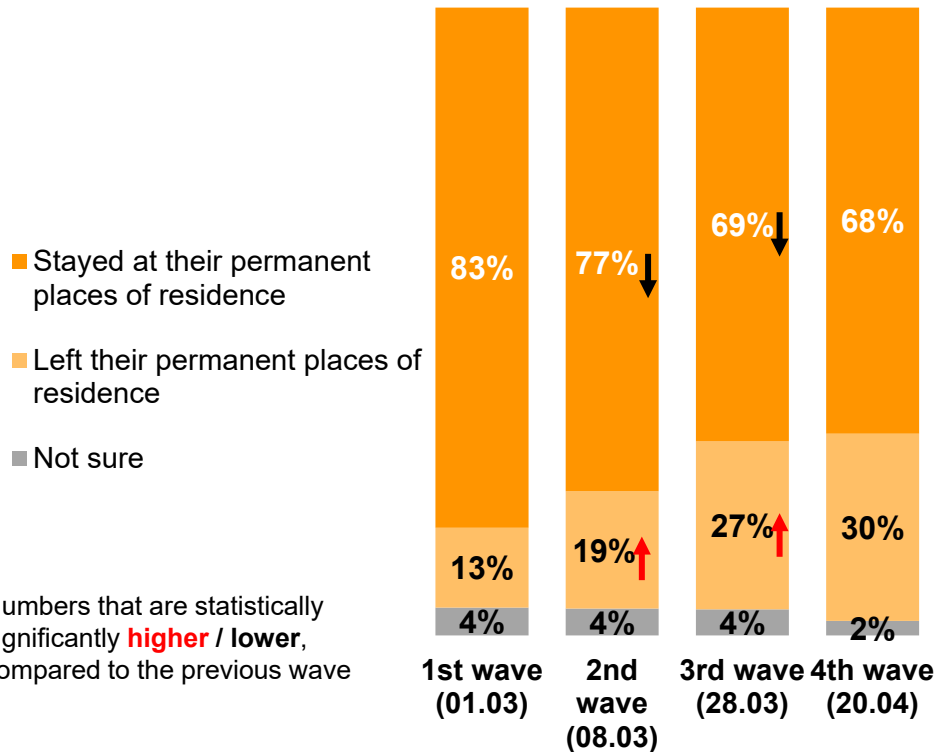
Numbers that are statistically significantly **higher** / **lower** for regions, compared to the sample as a whole.

*Ukrainians - residents of cities with population of 50 thousand and more, aged 18-60 years, who use smartphones.

The survey was conducted by Gradus Research using self-administered questionnaires that were filled out via the mobile application. Gradus's Online panel reflects the structure of the population of cities with more than 50 thousand inhabitants aged 18-60 years by gender, age, size of the settlement, and region. Field period of the survey (2022): 1st wave – February 28 – March 1, 2nd wave – March 8, 3rd wave – March 28, 4th wave – April 20. Sample size: 1st wave - 2144 respondents, 2nd wave – 1743 respondents, 3rd wave – 1019 respondents, 4th wave – 1027 respondents.

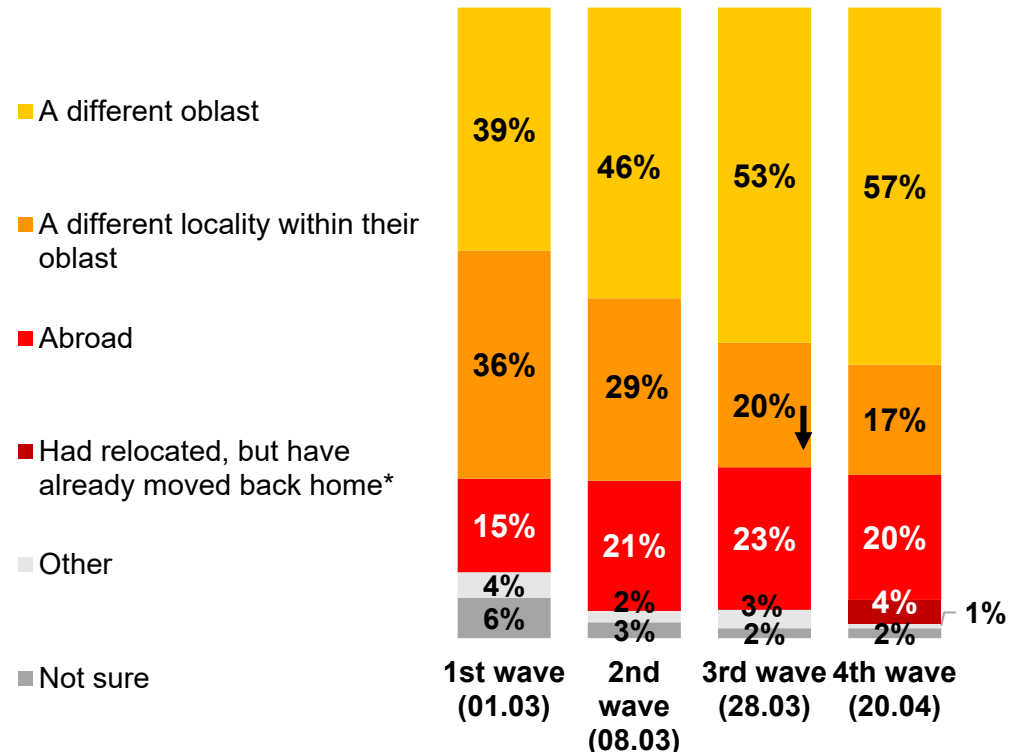
RELOCATION DUE TO THE WAR

Relocation of Ukrainians* due to war



Base: respondents whose lives were changed a lot or fundamentally due to the war, N = 1551 / 1529 / 874 / 828

Have changed their place of residence; relocated to...



Base: respondents who left their permanent places of residence, N = 197 / 286 / 234 / 263



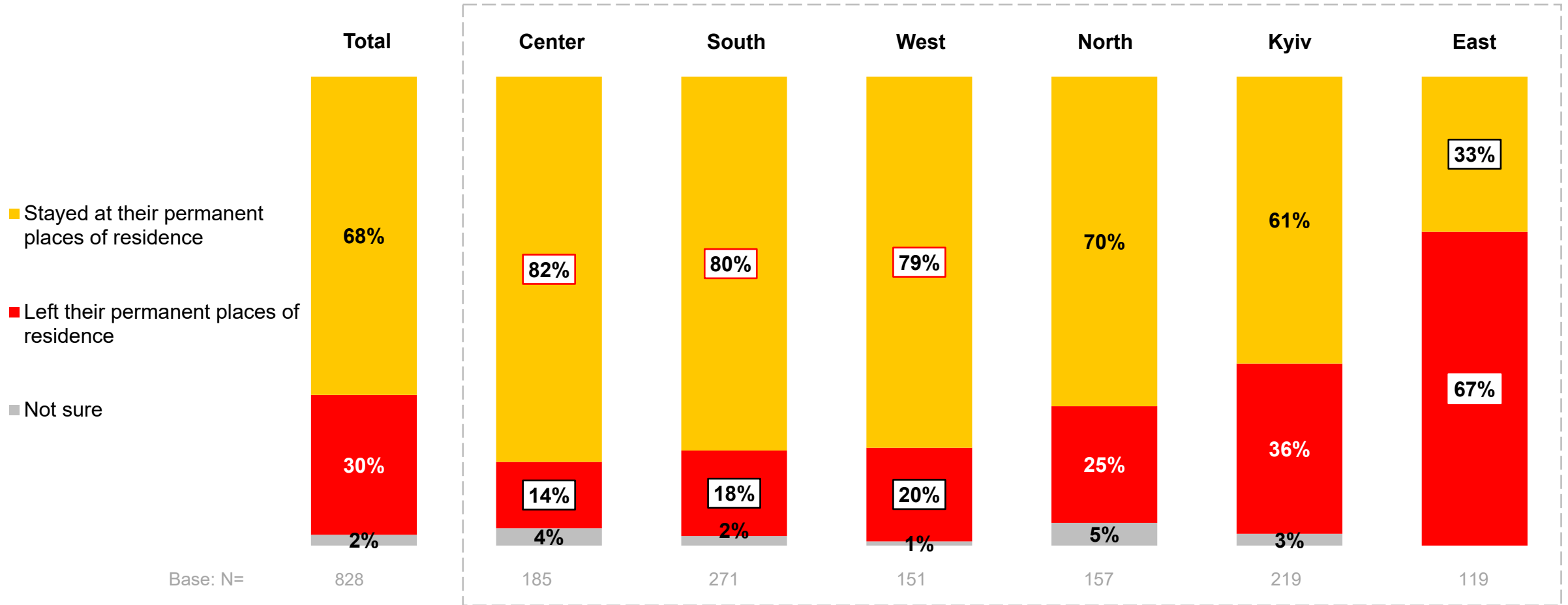
*This option was introduced during the 4th wave

↑↓ Numbers that are statistically significantly **higher** / **lower**, compared to the previous wave

The survey was conducted by Gradus Research using self-administered questionnaires that were filled out via the mobile application. Gradus's Online panel reflects the structure of the population of cities with more than 50 thousand inhabitants aged 18-60 years by gender, age, size of the settlement, and region. Field period of the survey (2022): 1st wave – February 28 – March 1, 2nd wave – March 8, 3rd wave – March 28, 4th wave – April 20. Sample size: 1st wave - 2144 respondents, 2nd wave – 1743 respondents, 3rd wave – 1019 respondents, 4th wave – 1027 respondents.

RELOCATION DUE TO THE WAR

by region (4th wave)



*Ukrainians - residents of cities with population of 50 thousand and more, aged 18-60 years, who use smartphones.

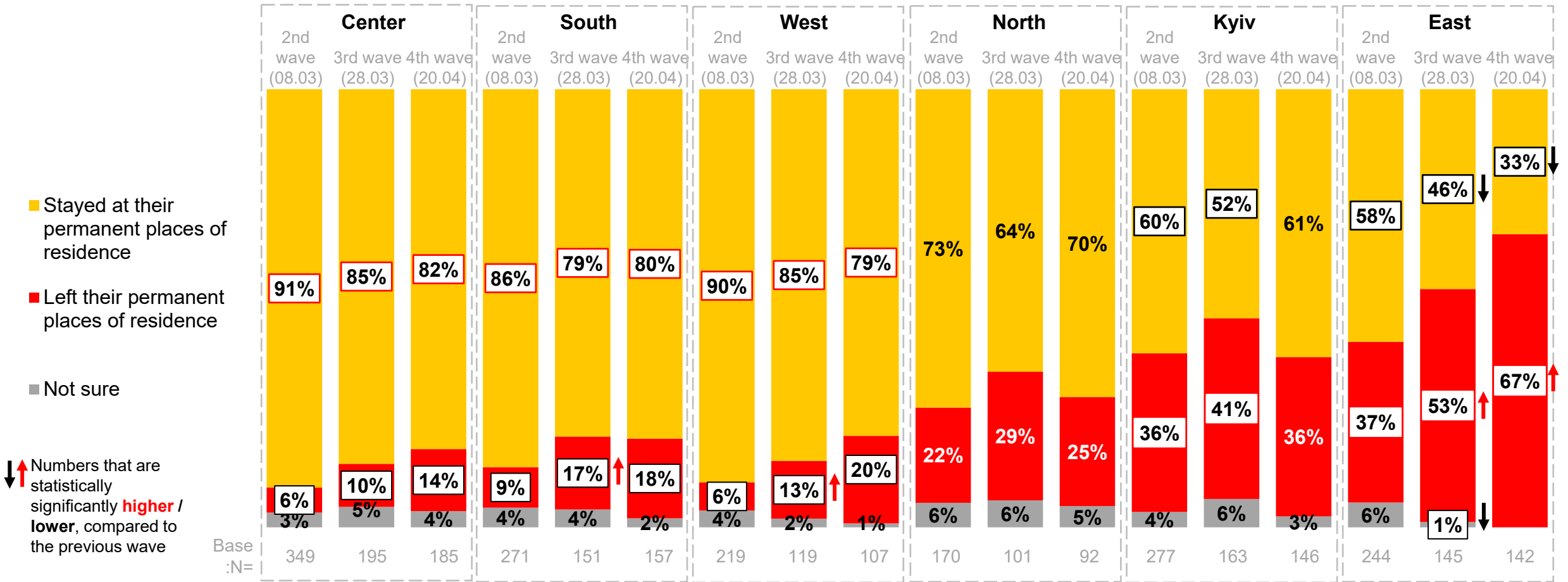
Base: respondents whose lives were changed a lot or fundamentally due to the war.

Numbers that are statistically significantly **higher** / **lower** for regions, compared to the sample as a whole.

The survey was conducted by Gradus Research using self-administered questionnaires that were filled out via the mobile application. Gradus's Online panel reflects the structure of the population of cities with more than 50 thousand inhabitants aged 18-60 years by gender, age, size of the settlement, and region. Field period of the survey (2022): 1st wave – February 28 – March 1, 2nd wave – March 8, 3rd wave – March 28, 4th wave – April 20. Sample size: 1st wave - 2144 respondents, 2nd wave – 1743 respondents, 3rd wave – 1019 respondents, 4th wave – 1027 respondents.

RELOCATION DUE TO THE WAR

by region (temporal dynamics)



*Ukrainians - residents of cities with population of 50 thousand and more, aged 18-60 years, who use smartphones.

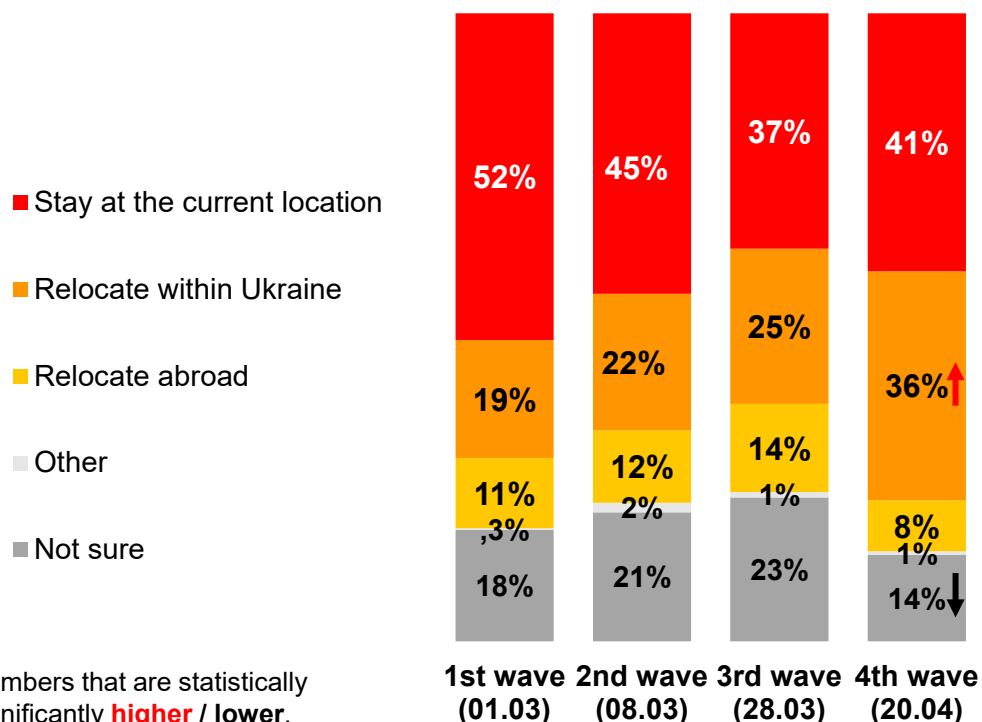
Numbers that are statistically significantly higher / lower for regions, compared to the sample as a whole.

Base: Base: respondents whose lives were changed a lot or fundamentally due to the war.

The survey was conducted by Gradus Research using self-administered questionnaires that were filled out via the mobile application. Gradus's Online panel reflects the structure of the population of cities with more than 50 thousand inhabitants aged 18-60 years by gender, age, size of the settlement, and region. Field period of the survey (2022): 1st wave – February 28 – March 1, 2nd wave – March 8, 3rd wave – March 28, 4th wave – April 20. Sample size: 1st wave - 2144 respondents, 2nd wave – 1743 respondents, 3rd wave – 1019 respondents, 4th wave – 1027 respondents.

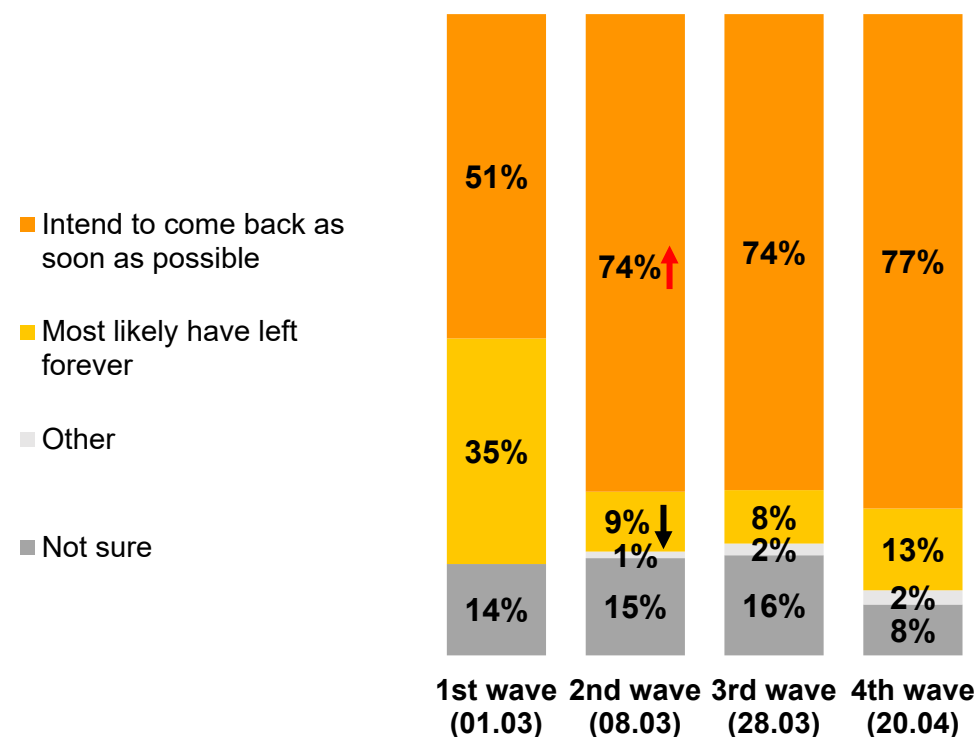
FUTURE INTENTIONS AFTER RELOCATION

In case of aggravation of the situation will...



Base: respondents who relocated within Ukraine, N = 147 / 214 / 171 / 195

Intention regarding coming back from abroad

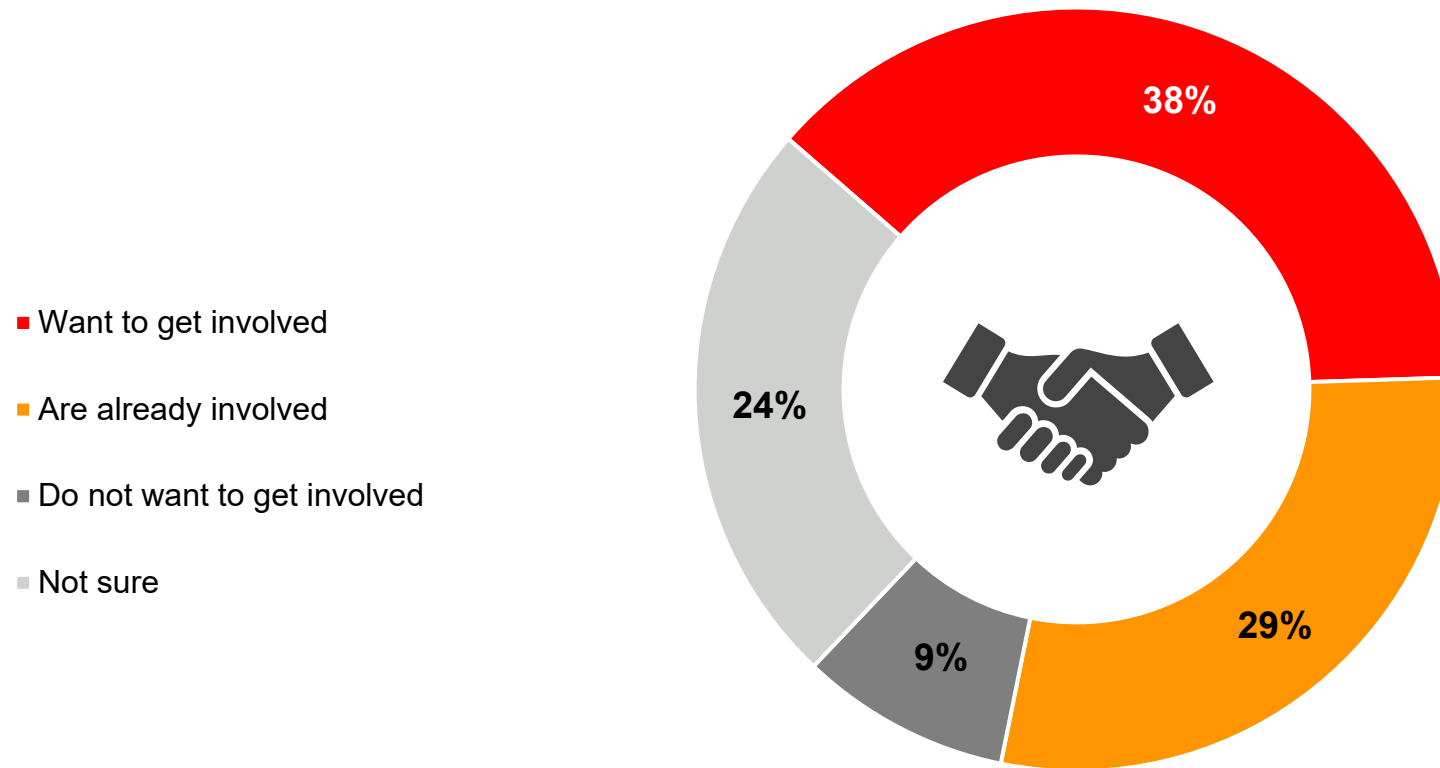


Base: respondents who relocated abroad, N = 29* / 59 / 53 / 52

The survey was conducted by Gradus Research using self-administered questionnaires that were filled out via the mobile application. Gradus's Online panel reflects the structure of the population of cities with more than 50 thousand inhabitants aged 18-60 years by gender, age, size of the settlement, and region. Field period of the survey (2022): 1st wave – February 28 – March 1, 2nd wave – March 8, 3rd wave – March 28, 4th wave – April 20. Sample size: 1st wave - 2144 respondents, 2nd wave – 1743 respondents, 3rd wave – 1019 respondents, 4th wave – 1027 respondents.

* Number of cases insufficient for analysis (observation of tendency)

WILLINGNESS TO PARTICIPATE IN PROTECTIVE AND VOLUNTEER ACTIVITIES



Base: all respondents, N=1027

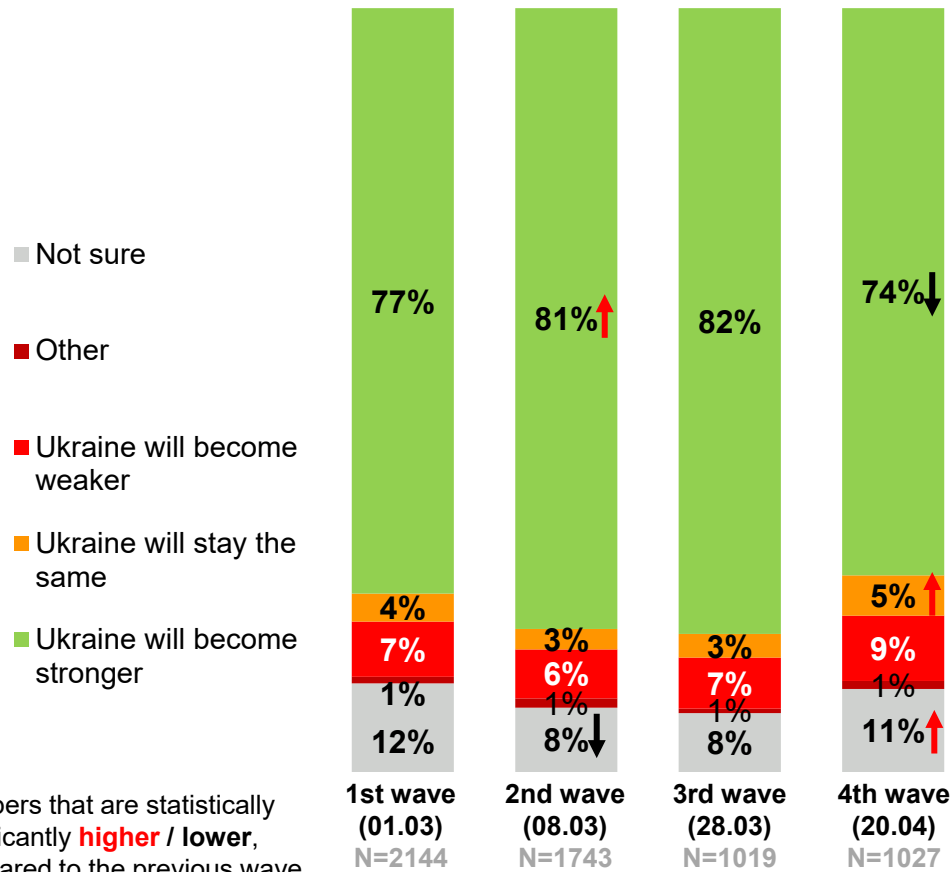
The survey was conducted by Gradus Research using self-administered questionnaires that were filled out via the mobile application. Gradus's Online panel reflects the structure of the population of cities with more than 50 thousand inhabitants aged 18-60 years by gender, age, size of the settlement, and region. Field period of the survey (2022): 1st wave – February 28 – March 1, 2nd wave – March 8, 3rd wave – March 28, 4th wave – April 20. Sample size: 1st wave - 2144 respondents, 2nd wave – 1743 respondents, 3rd wave – 1019 respondents, 4th wave – 1027 respondents.



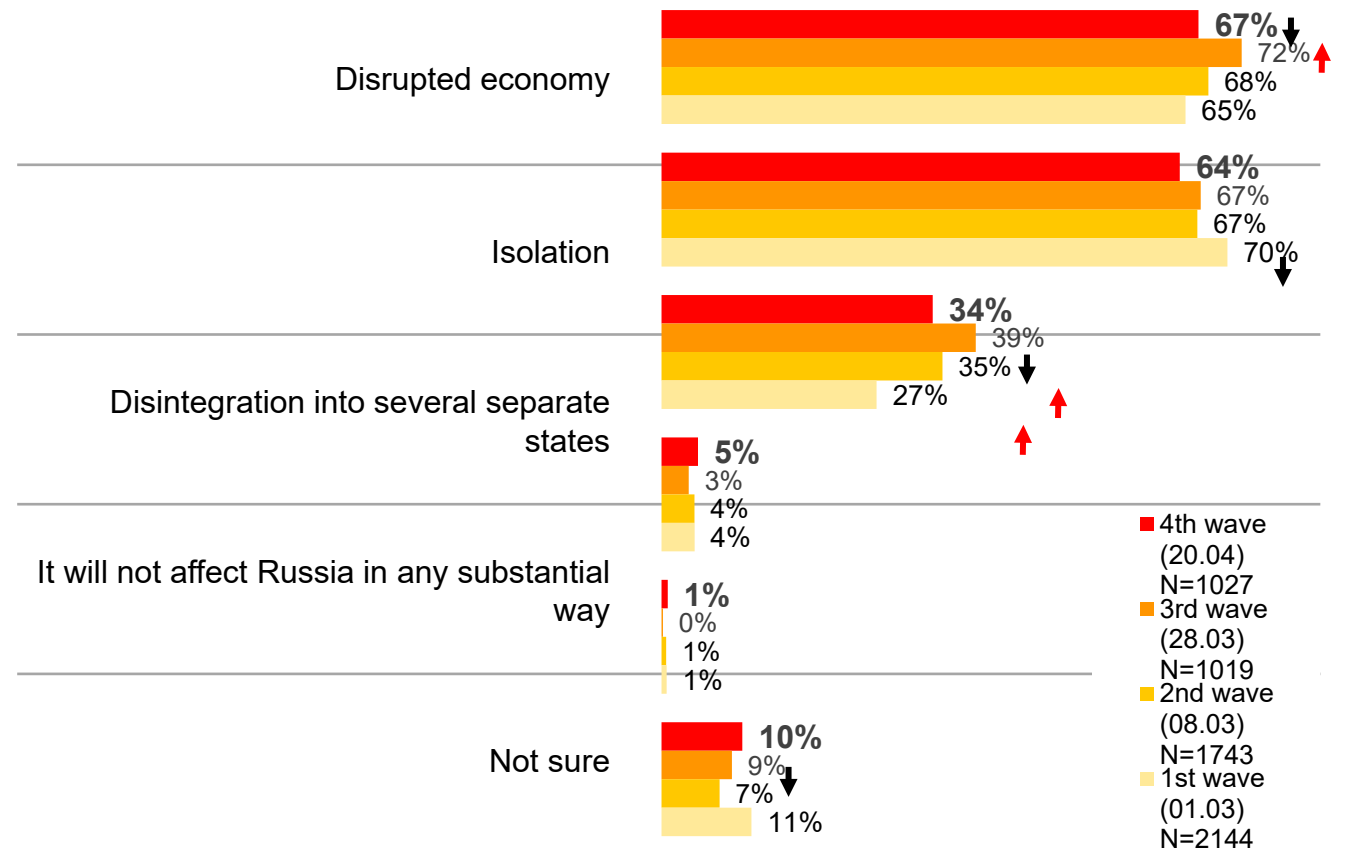
PERCEPTION OF THE FULL-SCALE WAR

AFTERMATH OF THE WAR

For Ukraine:



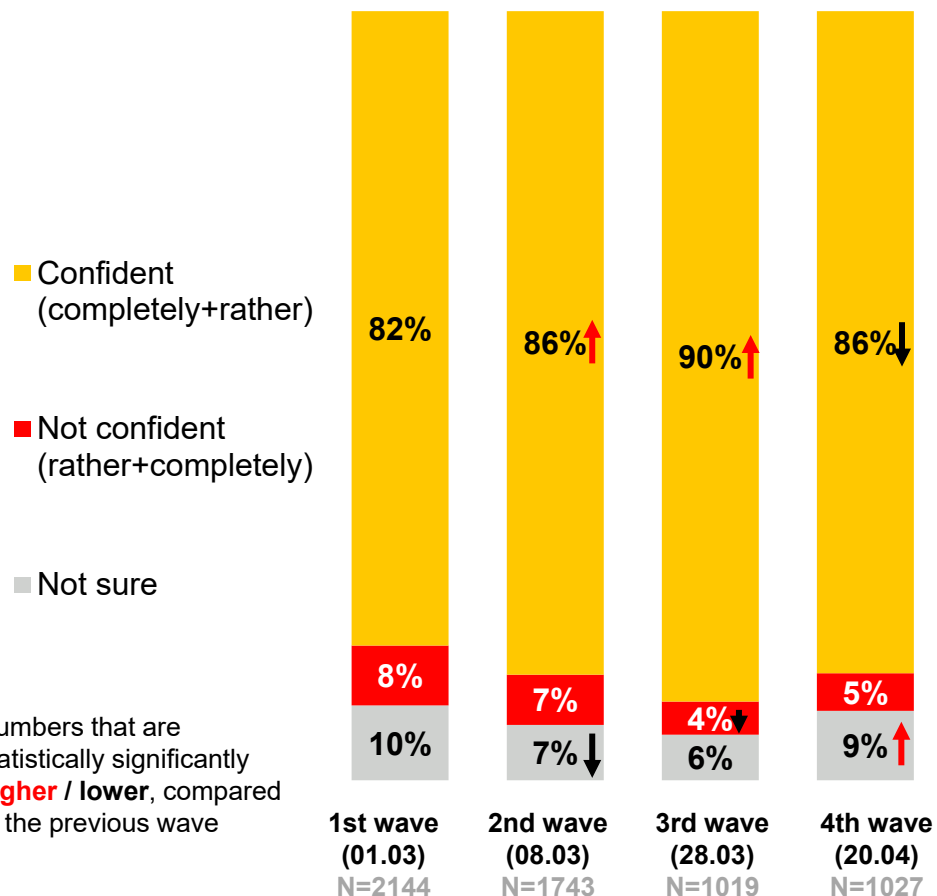
For Russia:



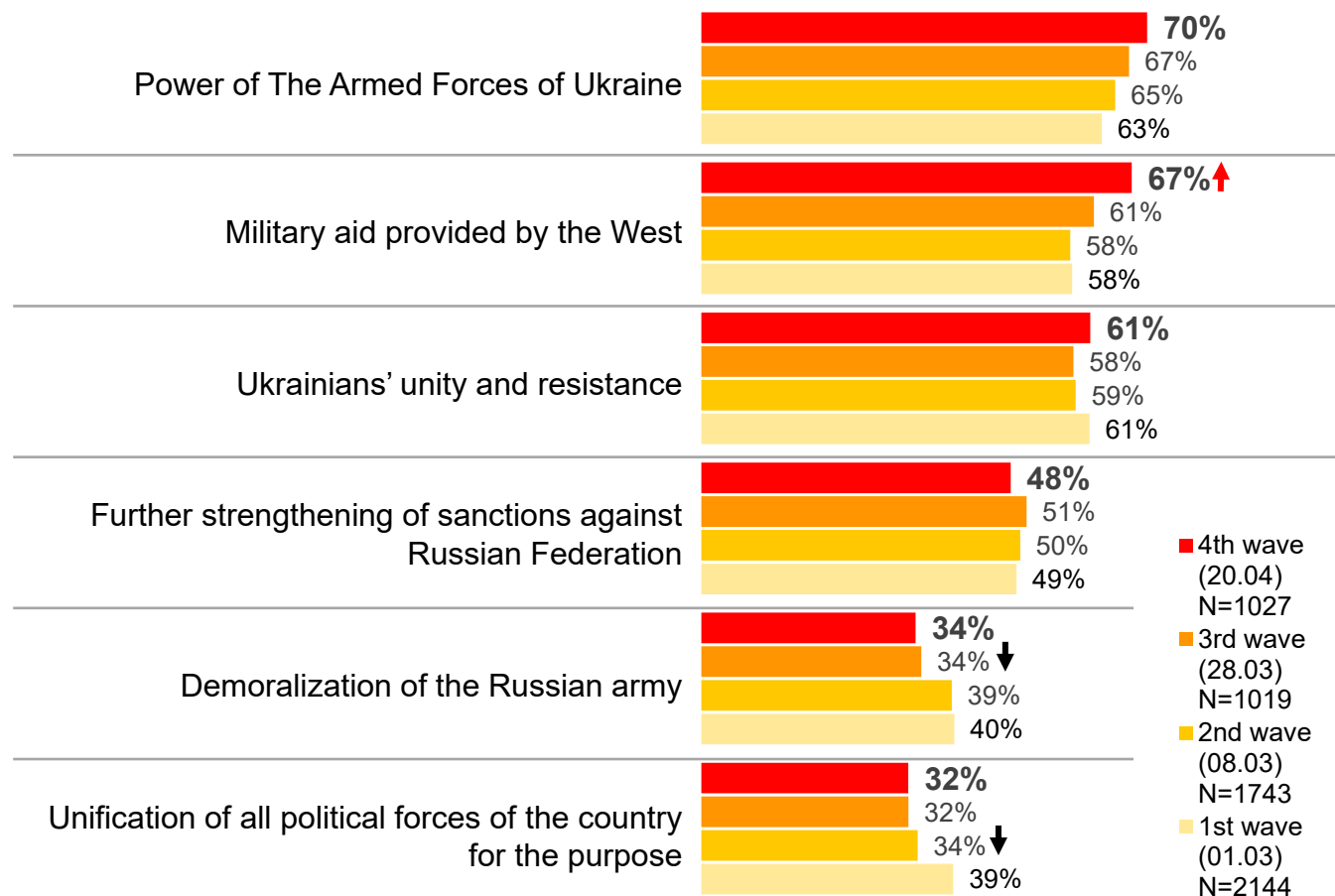
The survey was conducted by Gradus Research using self-administered questionnaires that were filled out via the mobile application. Gradus's Online panel reflects the structure of the population of cities with more than 50 thousand inhabitants aged 18-60 years by gender, age, size of the settlement, and region. Field period of the survey (2022): 1st wave – February 28 – March 1, 2nd wave – March 8, 3rd wave – March 28, 4th wave – April 20. Sample size: 1st wave - 2144 respondents, 2nd wave – 1743 respondents, 3rd wave – 1019 respondents, 4th wave – 1027 respondents.

UKRAINE'S VICTORY

Confidence in Ukraine's ability to repel Russian offensive:



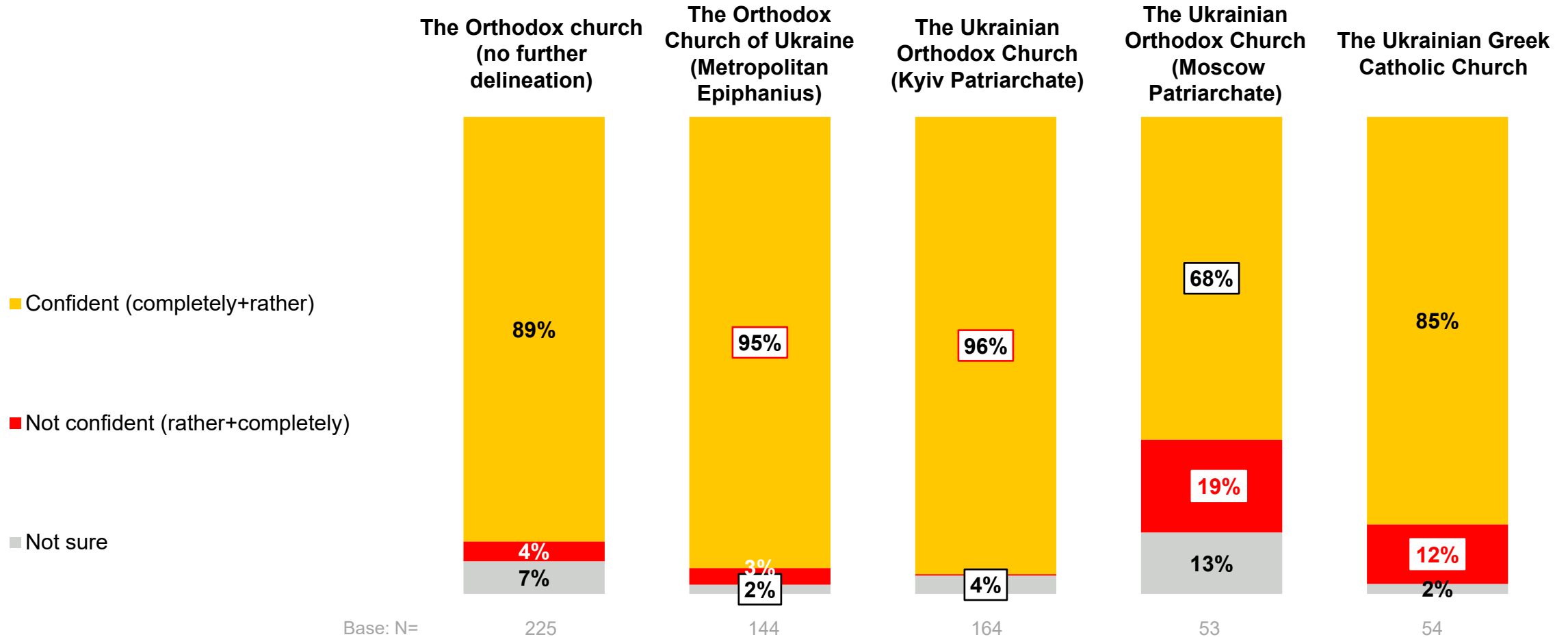
Guarantees of Ukraine's victory:



The survey was conducted by Gradus Research using self-administered questionnaires that were filled out via the mobile application. Gradus's Online panel reflects the structure of the population of cities with more than 50 thousand inhabitants aged 18-60 years by gender, age, size of the settlement, and region. Field period of the survey (2022): 1st wave – February 28 – March 1, 2nd wave – March 8, 3rd wave – March 28, 4th wave – April 20. Sample size: 1st wave - 2144 respondents, 2nd wave – 1743 respondents, 3rd wave – 1019 respondents, 4th wave – 1027 respondents.

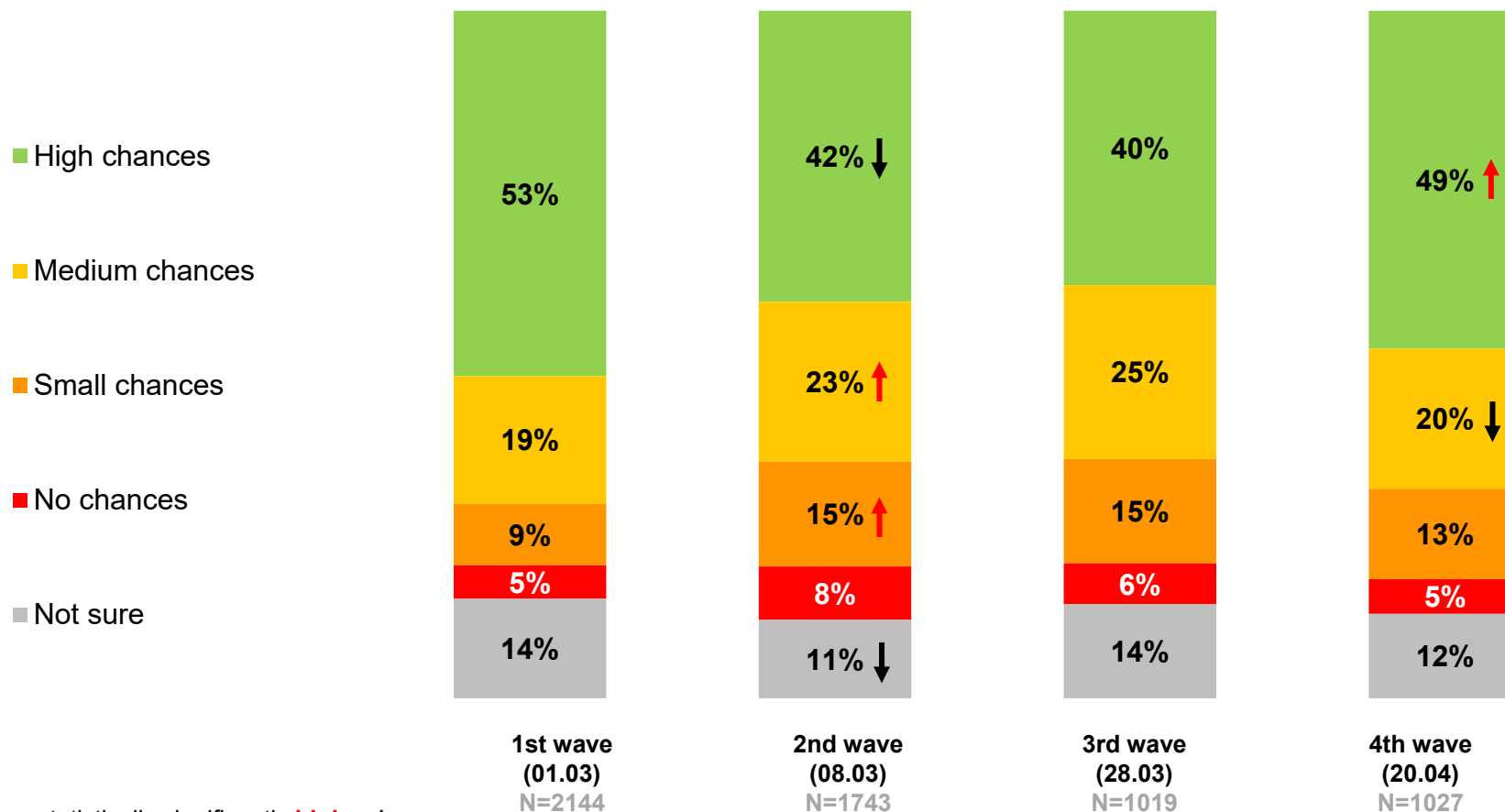
CONFIDENCE IN UKRAINE'S ABILITY TO REPEL RUSSIAN OFFENSIVE

by denomination (4th wave)



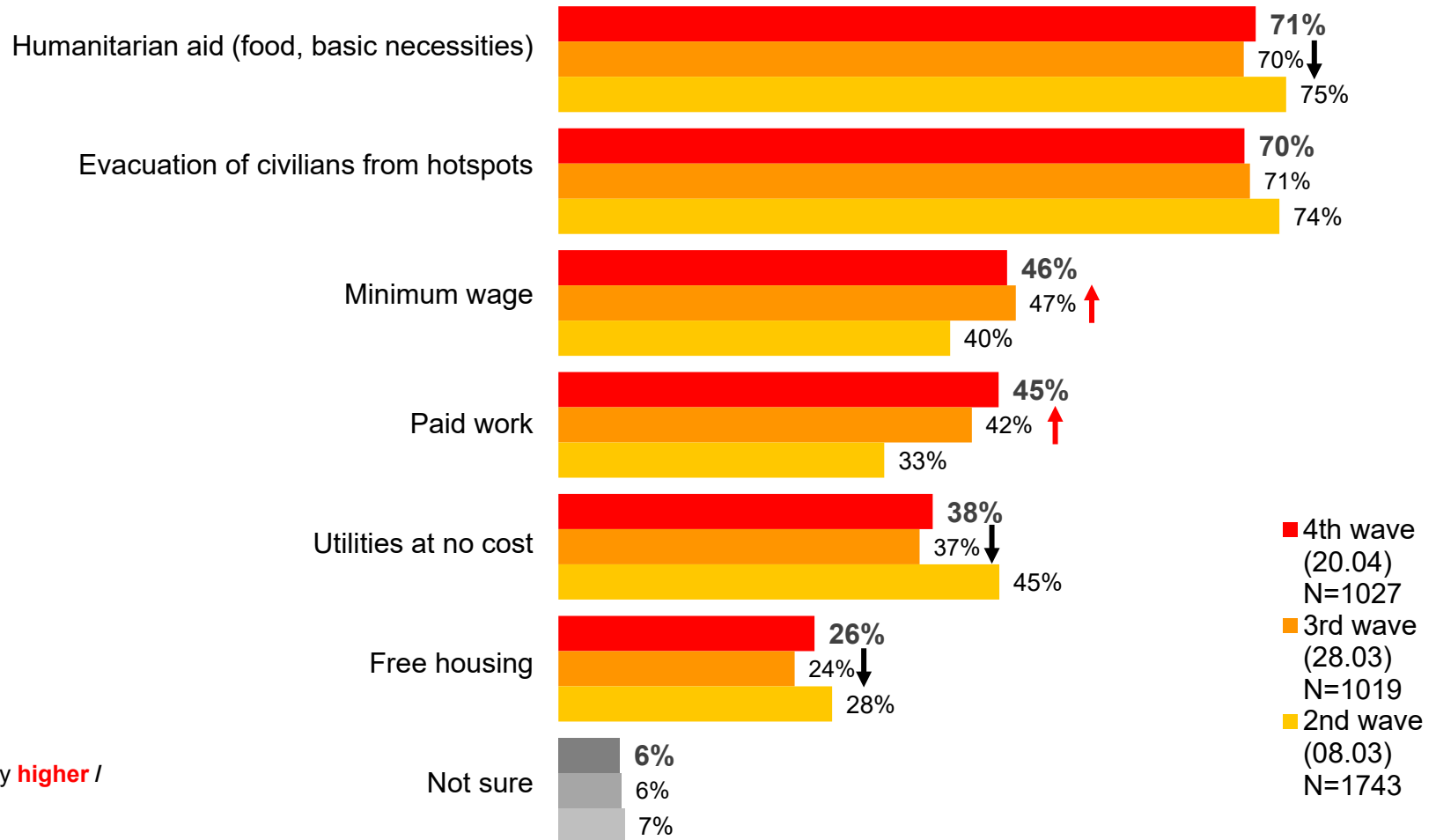
The survey was conducted by Gradus Research using self-administered questionnaires that were filled out via the mobile application. Gradus's Online panel reflects the structure of the population of cities with more than 50 thousand inhabitants aged 18-60 years by gender, age, size of the settlement, and region. Field period of the survey (2022): 1st wave – February 28 – March 1, 2nd wave – March 8, 3rd wave – March 28, 4th wave – April 20. Sample size: 1st wave - 2144 respondents, 2nd wave – 1743 respondents, 3rd wave – 1019 respondents, 4th wave – 1027 respondents.

CHANCES OF UKRAINE JOINING THE EUROPEAN UNION THROUGH THE EXPEDITED PROCEDURE



The survey was conducted by Gradus Research using self-administered questionnaires that were filled out via the mobile application. Gradus's Online panel reflects the structure of the population of cities with more than 50 thousand inhabitants aged 18-60 years by gender, age, size of the settlement, and region. Field period of the survey (2022): 1st wave – February 28 – March 1, 2nd wave – March 8, 3rd wave – March 28, 4th wave – April 20. Sample size: 1st wave - 2144 respondents, 2nd wave – 1743 respondents, 3rd wave – 1019 respondents, 4th wave – 1027 respondents.

ASSISTANCE FROM THE STATE



↓ ↑ Numbers that are statistically significantly **higher** / **lower**, compared to the previous wave

The survey was conducted by Gradus Research using self-administered questionnaires that were filled out via the mobile application. Gradus's Online panel reflects the structure of the population of cities with more than 50 thousand inhabitants aged 18-60 years by gender, age, size of the settlement, and region. Field period of the survey (2022): 1st wave – February 28 – March 1, 2nd wave – March 8, 3rd wave – March 28, 4th wave – April 20. Sample size: 1st wave - 2144 respondents, 2nd wave – 1743 respondents, 3rd wave – 1019 respondents, 4th wave – 1027 respondents.

ASSISTANCE FROM THE STATE

by region (4th wave)

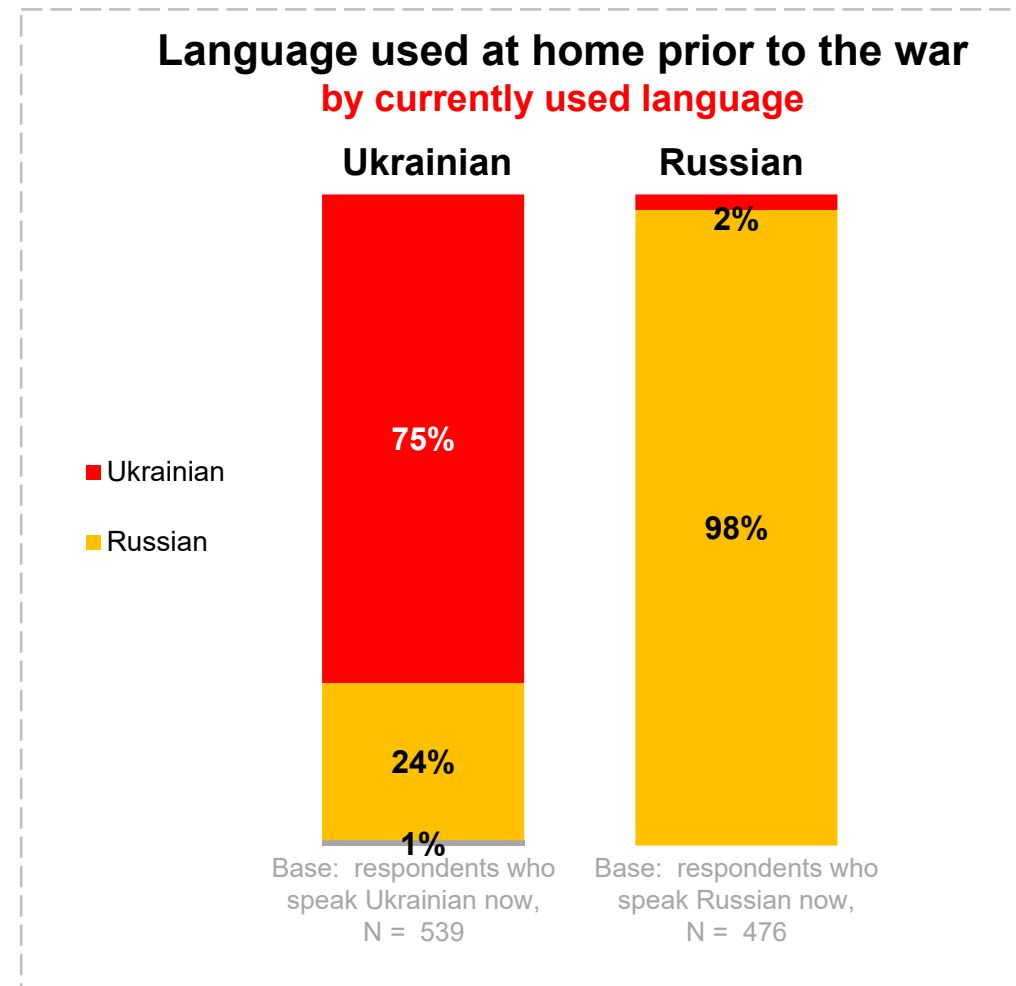
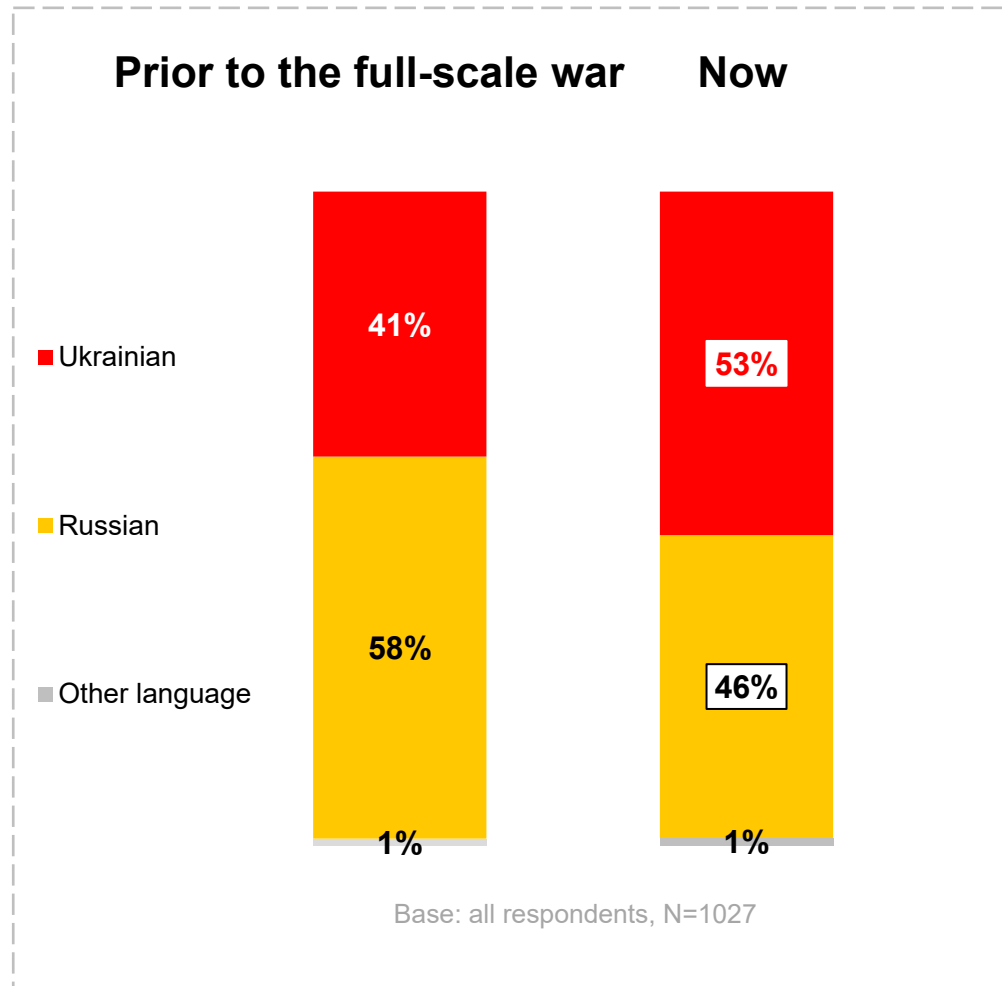
	Total	East	West	Kyiv	North	Center	South
Base: N=	1027	162	156	177	105	247	179
Humanitarian aid (food, basic necessities)	71%	86%	64%	74%	66%	66%	73%
Evacuation of civilians from hotspots	70%	72%	69%	75%	68%	71%	66%
Minimum wage	46%	56%	36%	46%	49%	46%	43%
Paid work	45%	52%	47%	39%	47%	45%	42%
Utilities at no cost	38%	57%	29%	38%	36%	30%	42%
Free housing	26%	51%	22%	24%	22%	19%	22%
Not sure	6%	2%	10%	5%	7%	8%	6%

Numbers that are statistically significantly higher / lower for regions, compared to the sample as a whole.

The survey was conducted by Gradus Research using self-administered questionnaires that were filled out via the mobile application. Gradus's Online panel reflects the structure of the population of cities with more than 50 thousand inhabitants aged 18-60 years by gender, age, size of the settlement, and region. Field period of the survey (2022): 1st wave – February 28 – March 1, 2nd wave – March 8, 3rd wave – March 28, 4th wave – April 20. Sample size: 1st wave - 2144 respondents, 2nd wave – 1743 respondents, 3rd wave – 1019 respondents, 4th wave – 1027 respondents.

LANGUAGE USED AT HOME

4th wave



Numbers that are statistically significantly **higher** / **lower** for the current language, compared to the one used before.

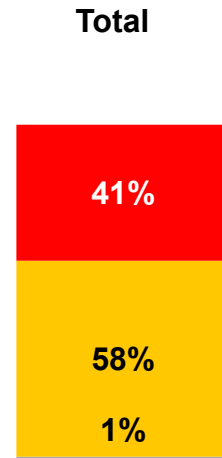
The survey was conducted by Gradus Research using self-administered questionnaires that were filled out via the mobile application. Gradus's Online panel reflects the structure of the population of cities with more than 50 thousand inhabitants aged 18-60 years by gender, age, size of the settlement, and region. Field period of the survey (2022): 1st wave – February 28 – March 1, 2nd wave – March 8, 3rd wave – March 28, 4th wave – April 20. Sample size: 1st wave - 2144 respondents, 2nd wave – 1743 respondents, 3rd wave – 1019 respondents, 4th wave – 1027 respondents.

LANGUAGE USED AT HOME

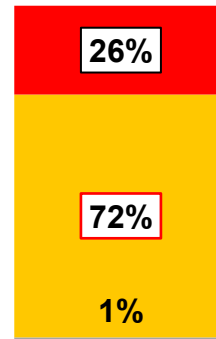
by denomination (4th wave)

Before the full-scale war

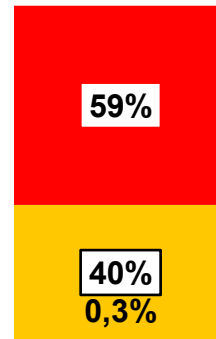
- Ukrainian
- Russian
- Other language



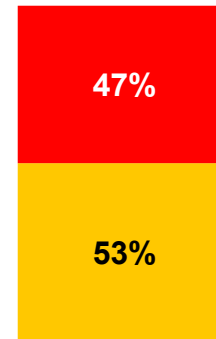
The Orthodox church (no further delineation)



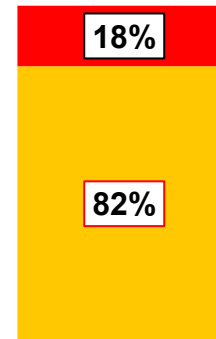
The Orthodox Church of Ukraine (Metropolitan Epiphanius)



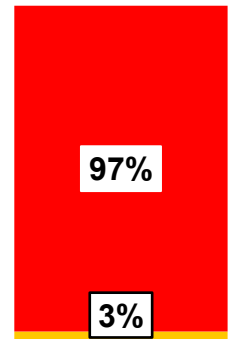
The Ukrainian Orthodox Church (Kyiv Patriarchate)



The Ukrainian Orthodox Church (Moscow Patriarchate)

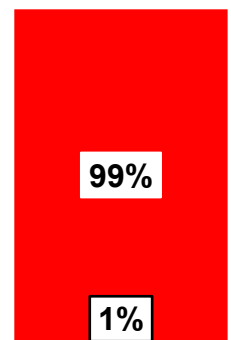
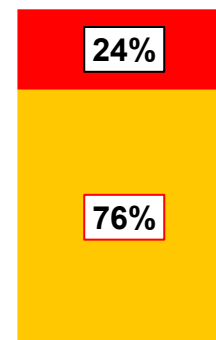
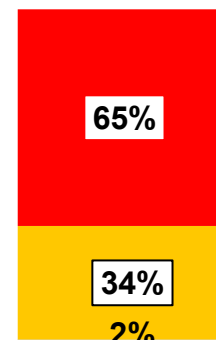
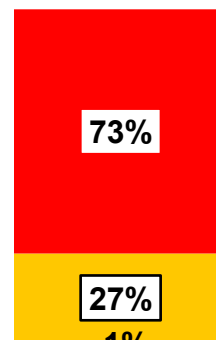
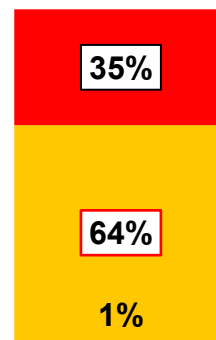
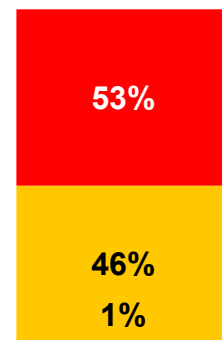


The Ukrainian Greek Catholic Church



Now

- Ukrainian
- Russian
- Other language



Base: N=

1027

225

144

164

53

54

 Numbers that are statistically significantly **higher** / **lower** for denominations, compared to the sample as a whole.

Base: all respondents

The survey was conducted by Gradus Research using self-administered questionnaires that were filled out via the mobile application. Gradus's Online panel reflects the structure of the population of cities with more than 50 thousand inhabitants aged 18-60 years by gender, age, size of the settlement, and region. Field period of the survey (2022): 1st wave – February 28 – March 1, 2nd wave – March 8, 3rd wave – March 28, 4th wave – April 20. Sample size: 1st wave - 2144 respondents, 2nd wave – 1743 respondents, 3rd wave – 1019 respondents, 4th wave – 1027 respondents.



TRUST IN INSTITUTIONS

TRUST IN INSTITUTIONS

4th wave

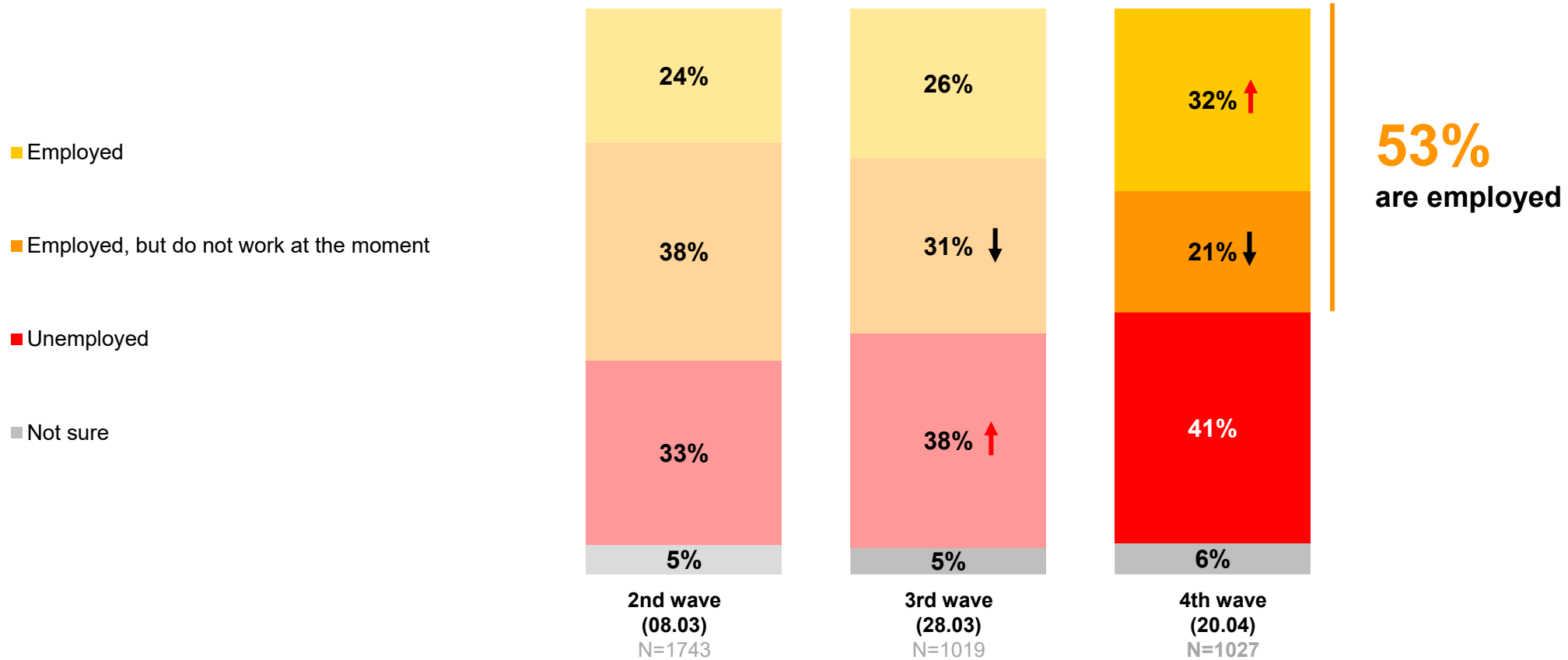


The survey was conducted by Gradus Research using self-administered questionnaires that were filled out via the mobile application. Gradus's Online panel reflects the structure of the population of cities with more than 50 thousand inhabitants aged 18-60 years by gender, age, size of the settlement, and region. Field period of the survey (2022): 1st wave – February 28 – March 1, 2nd wave – March 8, 3rd wave – March 28, 4th wave – April 20. Sample size: 1st wave - 2144 respondents, 2nd wave – 1743 respondents, 3rd wave – 1019 respondents, 4th wave – 1027 respondents.



EMPLOYMENT DURING THE WAR

EMPLOYMENT DURING WAR

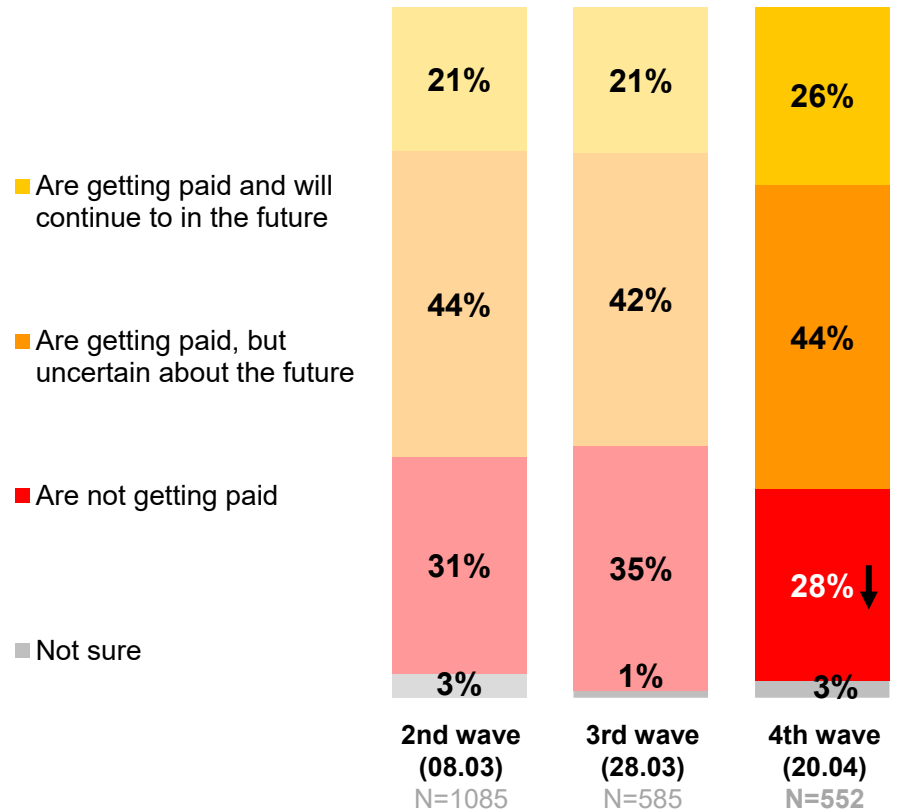


↓ ↑ Numbers that are statistically significantly **higher** / **lower**, compared to the previous wave

The survey was conducted by Gradus Research using self-administered questionnaires that were filled out via the mobile application. Gradus's Online panel reflects the structure of the population of cities with more than 50 thousand inhabitants aged 18-60 years by gender, age, size of the settlement, and region. Field period of the survey (2022): 1st wave – February 28 – March 1, 2nd wave – March 8, 3rd wave – March 28, 4th wave – April 20. Sample size: 1st wave - 2144 respondents, 2nd wave – 1743 respondents, 3rd wave – 1019 respondents, 4th wave – 1027 respondents.

INCOME DURING WAR

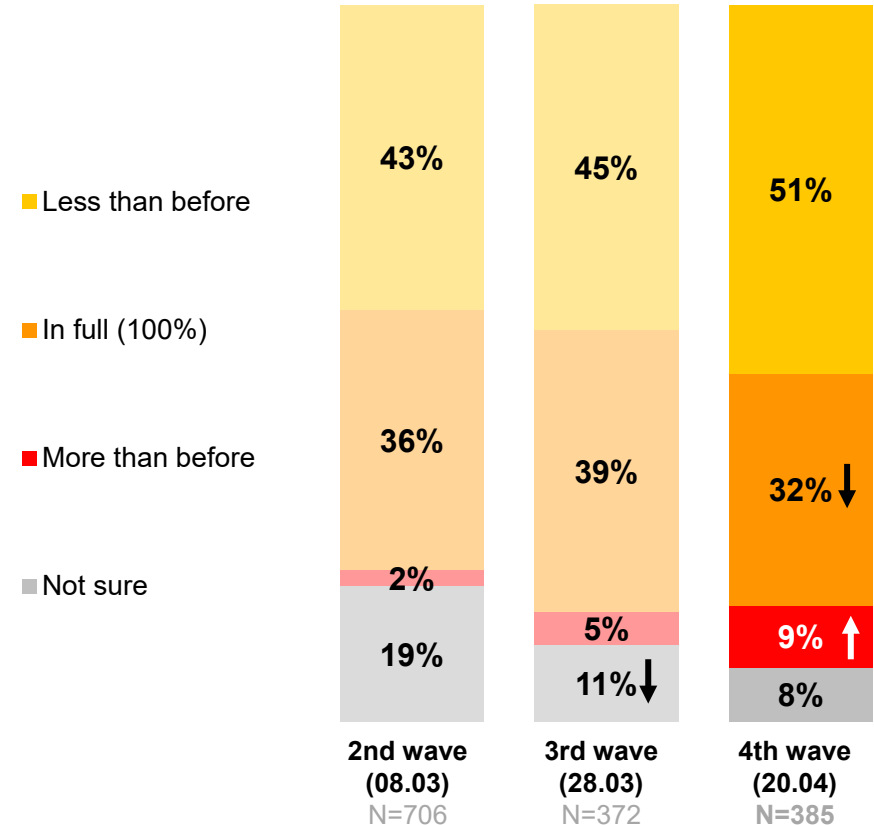
Income stability:



Base: respondents who are employed

70%
receive their salaries

Changes in income:



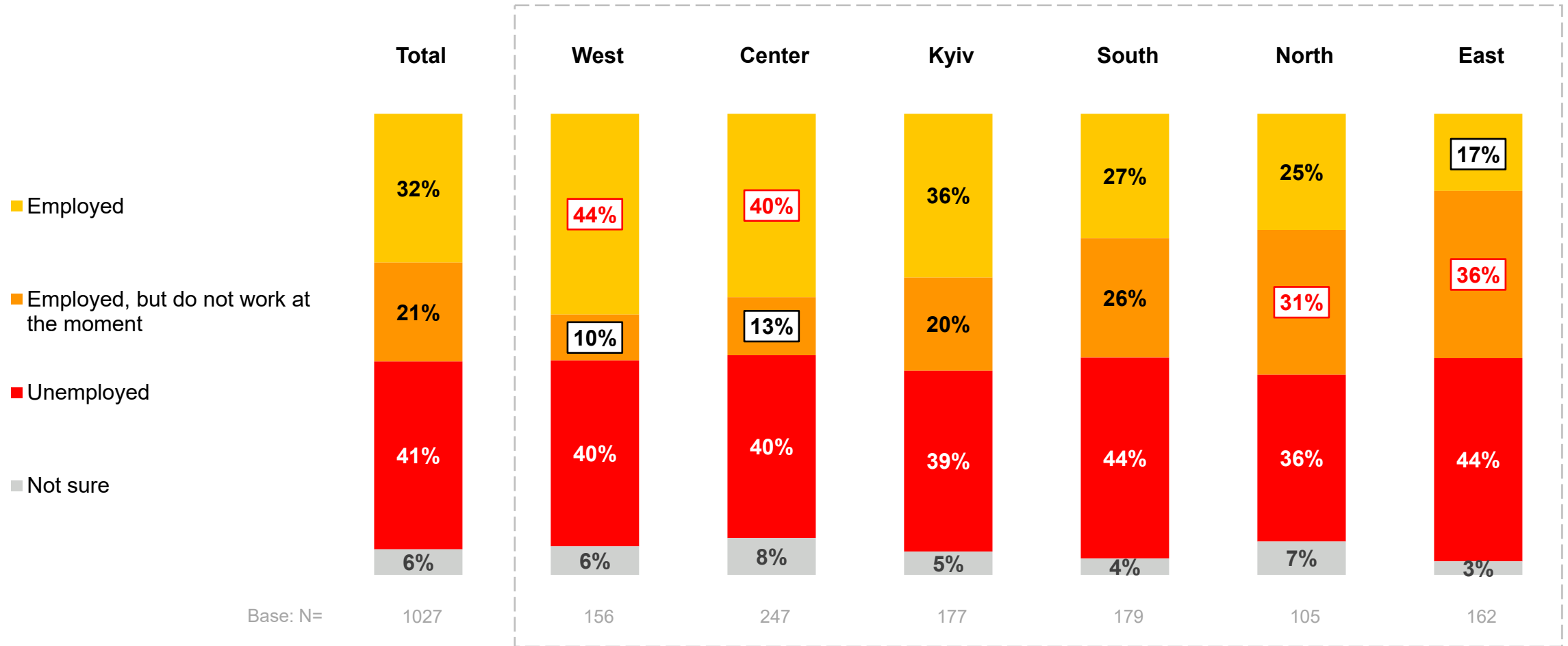
Base: respondents who are employed and are currently paid

↓ ↑ Numbers that are statistically significantly **higher** / **lower**, compared to the previous wave

The survey was conducted by Gradus Research using self-administered questionnaires that were filled out via the mobile application. Gradus's Online panel reflects the structure of the population of cities with more than 50 thousand inhabitants aged 18-60 years by gender, age, size of the settlement, and region. Field period of the survey (2022): 1st wave – February 28 – March 1, 2nd wave – March 8, 3rd wave – March 28, 4th wave – April 20. Sample size: 1st wave - 2144 respondents, 2nd wave – 1743 respondents, 3rd wave – 1019 respondents, 4th wave – 1027 respondents.

EMPLOYMENT

by region (4th wave)

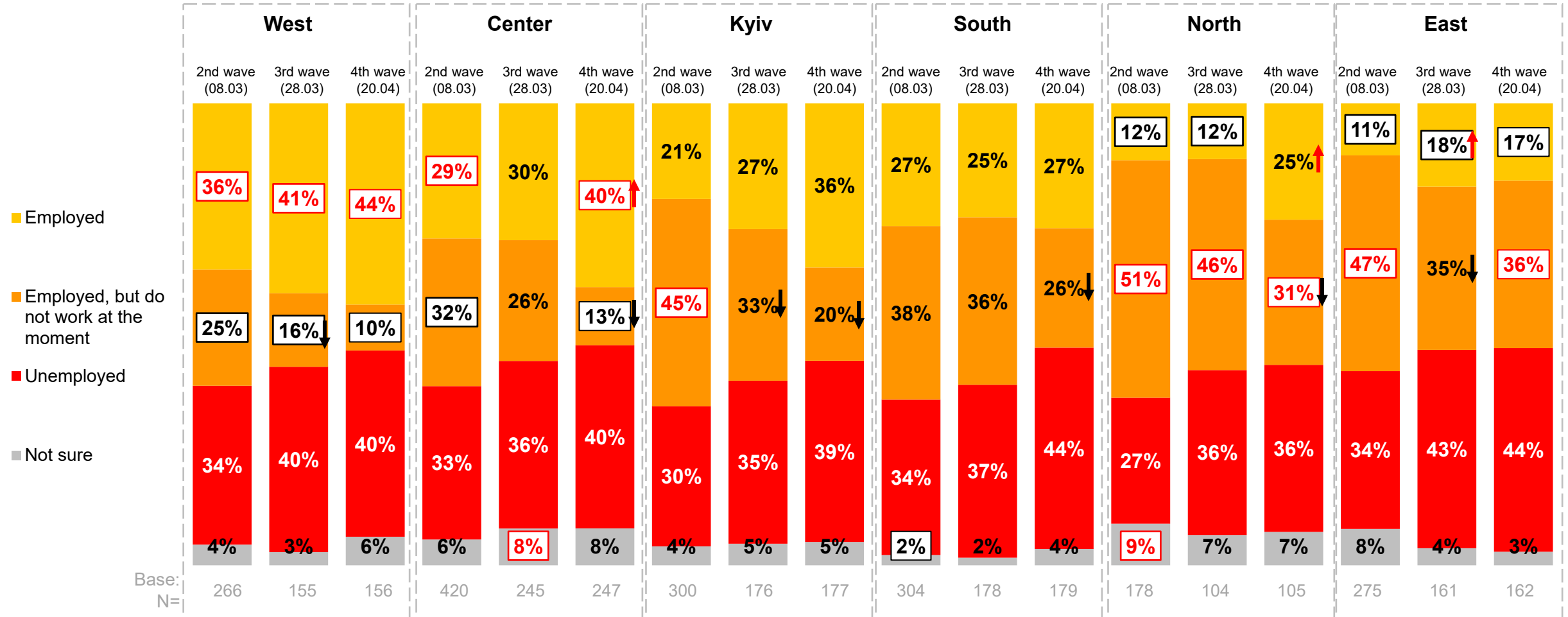


Numbers that are statistically significantly **higher** / **lower** for regions, compared to the sample as a whole. .

The survey was conducted by Gradus Research using self-administered questionnaires that were filled out via the mobile application. Gradus's Online panel reflects the structure of the population of cities with more than 50 thousand inhabitants aged 18-60 years by gender, age, size of the settlement, and region. Field period of the survey (2022): 1st wave – February 28 – March 1, 2nd wave – March 8, 3rd wave – March 28, 4th wave – April 20. Sample size: 1st wave - 2144 respondents, 2nd wave – 1743 respondents, 3rd wave – 1019 respondents, 4th wave – 1027 respondents.

EMPLOYMENT

by region (temporal dynamic)

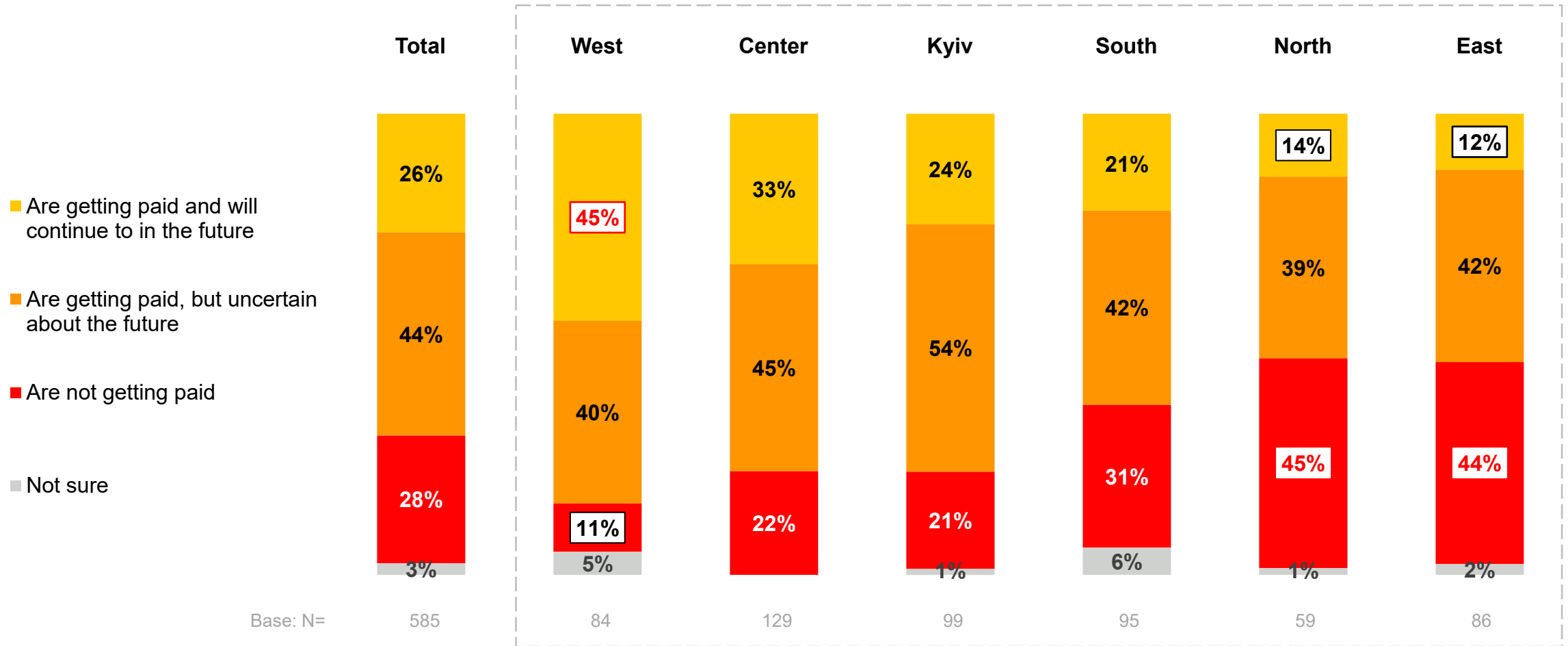


 Numbers that are statistically significantly **higher** / **lower** for regions, compared to the sample as a whole.
 ↓↑ Numbers that are statistically significantly **higher** / **lower**, compared to the previous wave

The survey was conducted by Gradus Research using self-administered questionnaires that were filled out via the mobile application. Gradus's Online panel reflects the structure of the population of cities with more than 50 thousand inhabitants aged 18-60 years by gender, age, size of the settlement, and region. Field period of the survey (2022): 1st wave – February 28 – March 1, 2nd wave – March 8, 3rd wave – March 28, 4th wave – April 20. Sample size: 1st wave - 2144 respondents, 2nd wave – 1743 respondents, 3rd wave – 1019 respondents, 4th wave – 1027 respondents.

INCOME STABILITY

by region (4th wave)



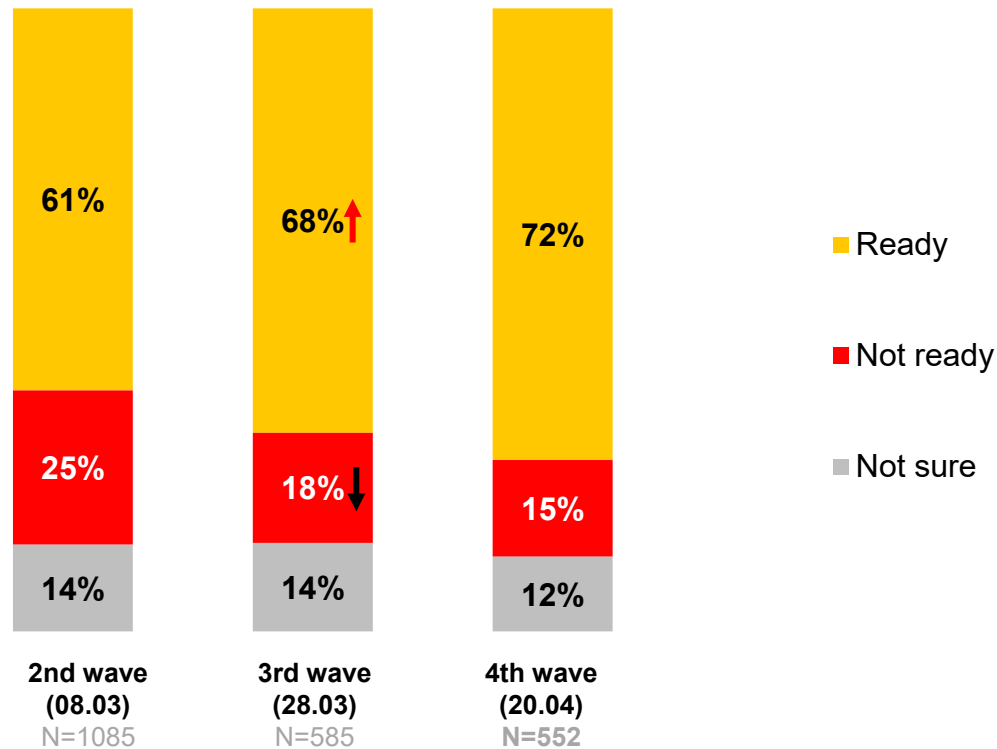
Base: respondents who are employed

Numbers that are statistically significantly **higher** / **lower** for regions, compared to the sample as a whole.

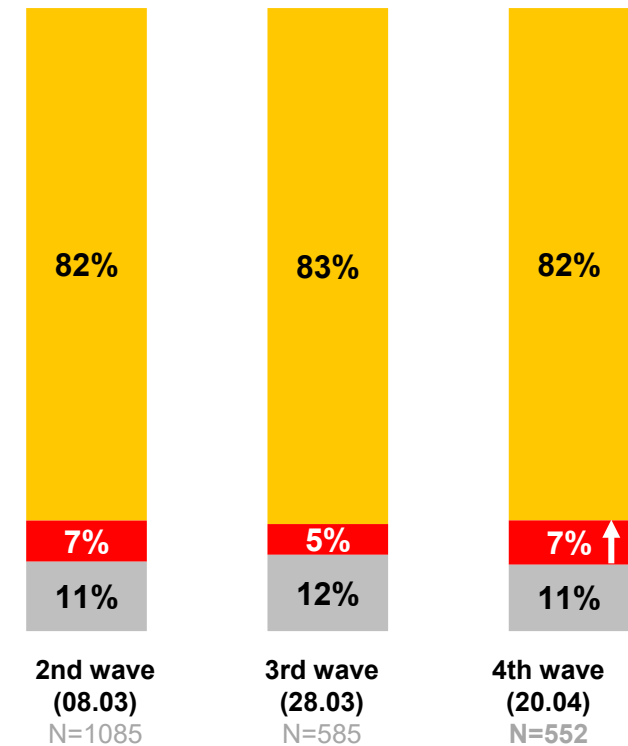
The survey was conducted by Gradus Research using self-administered questionnaires that were filled out via the mobile application. Gradus's Online panel reflects the structure of the population of cities with more than 50 thousand inhabitants aged 18-60 years by gender, age, size of the settlement, and region. Field period of the survey (2022): 1st wave – February 28 – March 1, 2nd wave – March 8, 3rd wave – March 28, 4th wave – April 20. Sample size: 1st wave - 2144 respondents, 2nd wave – 1743 respondents, 3rd wave – 1019 respondents, 4th wave – 1027 respondents.

READINESS TO WORK IN CASE OF:

An air-raid warning:



Inability to work according to their degree:



↓ ↑ Numbers that are statistically significantly **higher** / **lower**, compared to the previous wave

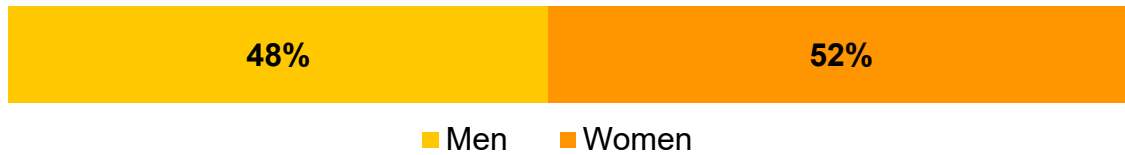
The survey was conducted by Gradus Research using self-administered questionnaires that were filled out via the mobile application. Gradus's Online panel reflects the structure of the population of cities with more than 50 thousand inhabitants aged 18-60 years by gender, age, size of the settlement, and region. Field period of the survey (2022): 1st wave – February 28 – March 1, 2nd wave – March 8, 3rd wave – March 28, 4th wave – April 20. Sample size: 1st wave - 2144 respondents, 2nd wave – 1743 respondents, 3rd wave – 1019 respondents, 4th wave – 1027 respondents.



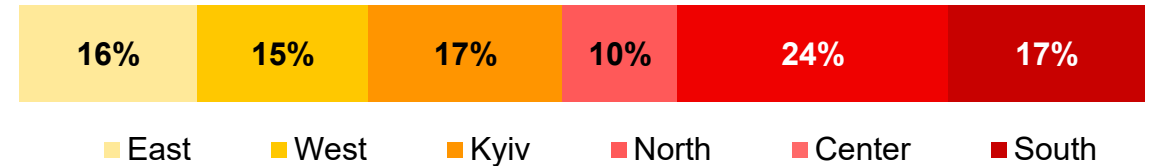
SAMPLE STRUCTURE

SAMPLE STRUCTURE

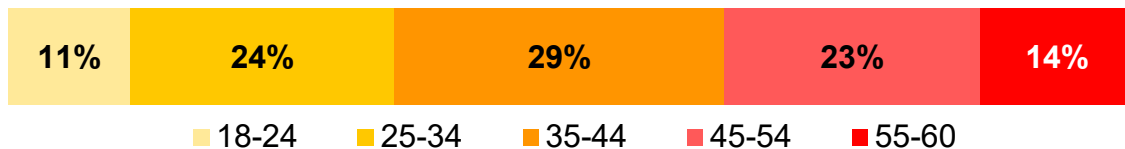
Gender



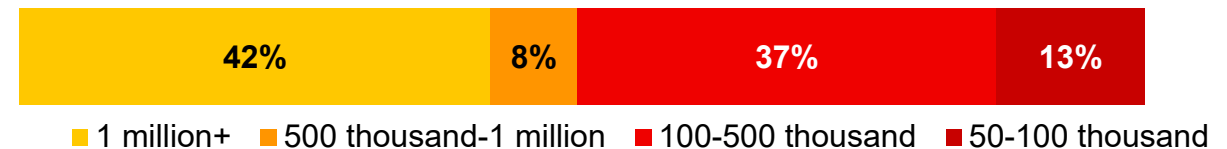
Region



Age



Size of settlement



The survey was conducted by Gradus Research using self-administered questionnaires that were filled out via the mobile application. Gradus's Online panel reflects the structure of the population of cities with more than 50 thousand inhabitants aged 18-60 years by gender, age, size of the settlement, and region. Field period of the survey (2022): 1st wave – February 28 – March 1, 2nd wave – March 8, 3rd wave – March 28, 4th wave – April 20. Sample size: 1st wave - 2144 respondents, 2nd wave – 1743 respondents, 3rd wave – 1019 respondents, 4th wave – 1027 respondents.

Gradus

Research
Company

